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# Westlaw Classic



# 权威资料内容覆盖

判例	法规	期刊评论
<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>➤ 美国（联邦&amp;州），自1658年起</li><li>➤ 英国，自1865年起</li><li>➤ 欧盟，自1952年起</li><li>➤ 澳大利亚，自1903年起</li><li>➤ 香港，自1905年起</li><li>➤ 加拿大，自1825年起</li><li>➤ 韩国</li></ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>➤ 美国，全文注释</li><li>➤ 英国：自1627年起（全文整理）</li><li>➤ 完整的欧盟法规</li><li>➤ 香港，自1997年起</li><li>➤ 加拿大，全文整理</li><li>➤ 巴巴多斯</li><li>➤ 开曼群岛</li><li>➤ 韩国</li><li>➤ 苏格兰</li></ul>	<p>近20个国家和地区</p> <p>超过1,500种带有ISSN的法学期刊与法学评论，覆盖当今80%以上英文法学核心期刊</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>➤ 《哈佛法律评论》</li><li>➤ 《欧洲竞争法评论》</li><li>➤ 《刑法报告》</li><li>➤ 《McGill法律评论》</li><li>➤ 《墨尔本大学法律评论》</li><li>➤ 《香港法律期刊》</li></ul>

## 其他内容：

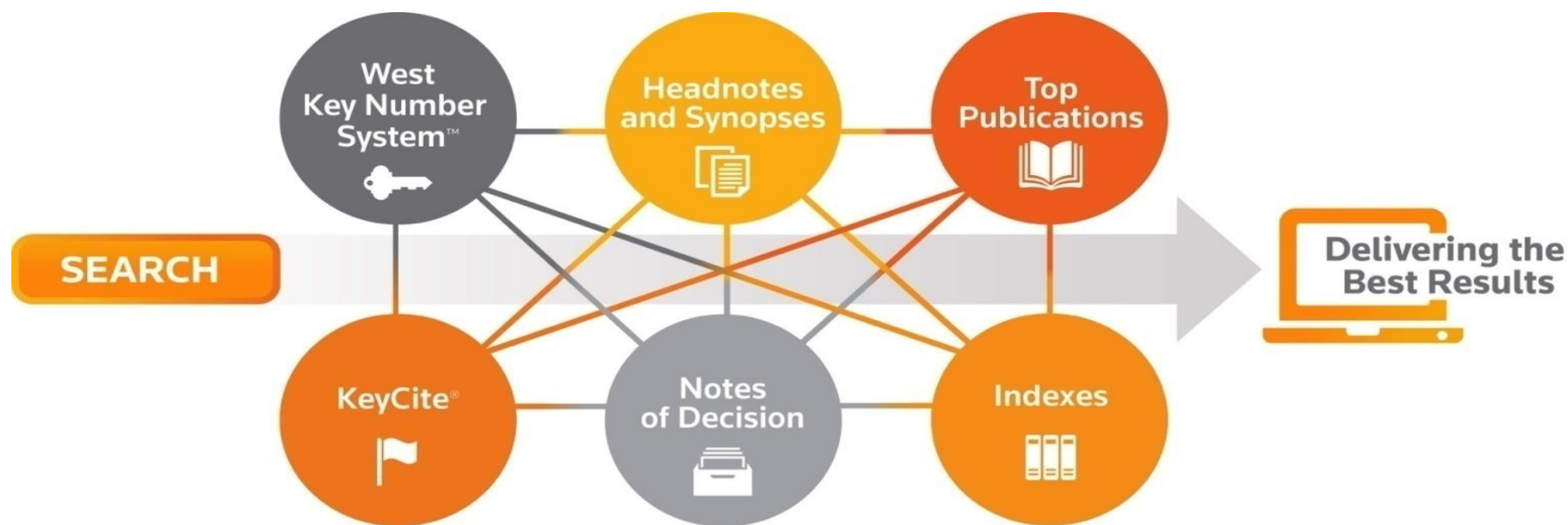
- 顶尖的诉讼资料
- 专著教材百科全书：近30个国家和地区法律实务以及学术著述
- 词典：独家完整收录布莱克法律大辞典第十一版

Key Number System – West 钥匙码系统是最令人推崇的美国法律分类系统，其将某一案例与美国所有法律中的相关内容相连接- 我们核心的知识产权资产。

Headnotes – 判例摘要，我们的核心优势，眉批让您轻松理解法律争议与法律之间的联系，理解判决的法律依据。

Keycite – 关键引用，目前业界最完整最准确最的及时更新引用服务。您可以通过使用Keycite来分辨一个判例或者成文法或者行政裁决是否仍是好法。

Notes of Decisions – 法律适用最完整的最准确的解释。



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Enter terms, citations, databases, anything ... ▾

All State & Federal



Advanced



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Federal Materials

State

Cases

🔑 Topics & Key Numbers

Trial Court Orders

Statutes & Court Rules

Regulations

Administrative Decisions & Guidance

Secondary Sources

WestSearch搜索类型

例子

引称检索法 (citation)

93 S.C.T. 1817

当事人名称检索法 (find by party name)

Citizens united v. federal election commission

关键引用 (keycite)

Keycite 93 sct 1817 or kc:93 sct 1817

出版物或者子数据库

Mn-st (可以检索到明尼苏达州的法令与法庭规定)

Boolean术语与连接符

Dedicate /s "private road" "public road"

描述型词语

Can a municipality be held liable for civil rights violations by its employees

Directories

Start learning

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# 提纲

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Key Numbers	10
Trial Court Orders	31
Statutes & Court Rules	82
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Secondary Sources	2,417
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Briefs	148
Trial Court Documents	135
Expert Materials	3,514
Jury Verdicts & Settlements	2,424
Proposed & Enacted Legislation	2,121
Proposed & Adopted Regulations	2,626
Arbitration Materials	7,751

## Overview

各种类型的资料均可通过左侧目录直接筛选和浏览最相关结果，如判例，成文法，二次资源等

Select all items | No items selected

### Cases [View all 77](#)

- State v. United States Department of State**  
United States Court of Appeals, Ninth Circuit. | April 27, 2021 | 996 F.3d 552 | 2021 WL 1621320
- Washington v. United States Department of State**  
United States District Court, W.D. Washington, at Seattle. | March 06, 2020 | 443 F.Supp.3d 1245 | 2020 WL 1083720

### Key Numbers - Points of Law Found in Cases [View all 10](#)

#### WAR AND NATIONAL EMERGENCY

- 402-1338 FOREIGN TRADE RESTRICTIONS > **Offenses and prosecutions**
- 402-1326 FOREIGN TRADE RESTRICTIONS > **Export restrictions**
- 402-1324 FOREIGN TRADE RESTRICTIONS > **Constitutional and statutory provisions**
- 402-1330 FOREIGN TRADE RESTRICTIONS > **Permits and licenses**

### » SNAPSHOTS

#### Export Control Reform Act of 2018

**Citations:** 50 USCA §§ 4801 , 4811 to 4826 , 4841 to 4843 , 4851 , 4852

**Summary:**

#### Public Laws

Enacting: Pub.L. 115-232, Div. A, Title XVII, Subt. B, Aug. 13, 2018, 132 Stat. 2208



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Proposed & Enacted Legislation	2,121
Proposed & Adopted Regulations	2,626
Arbitration Materials	7,751
All results	31,406

## Cases (77)

1 - 77

Sort by:

- Relevance ▾
- Relevance ▾
- Relevance**
- Date
- Most Cited
- Most Used
- Court Level
- Term Frequency

Select all items | No items selected

- 1. State v. United States Department of Justice**  
United States Court of Appeals, Ninth Circuit. | April 15, 2021 | 2021 WL 1552
- 2. Washington v. United States Department of Justice**  
United States District Court, W.D. Washington, at Seattle. | March 06, 2020 | 443 F.Supp.3d 1245 | 2020 WL 1083720
- 3. Federal Express Corporation v. U.S. Department of Commerce**  
United States District Court, District of Columbia. | September 10, 2020 | 486 F.Supp.3d 69 | 2020 WL 5505153
- 4. U.S. v. Tsai**  
United States Court of Appeals, Third Circuit. | January 21, 1992 | 954 F.2d 155 | 1992 WL 6516
- 5. U.S. v. Fu Chin Chung**  
United States Court of Appeals, Eleventh Circuit. | May 13, 1991 | 931 F.2d 43 | 1991 WL 63747
- 6. U.S. v. Roth**  
United States Court of Appeals, Sixth Circuit. | January 05, 2011 | 628 F.3d 827 | 2011 WL 13609

结果排序智能优化：相关度排序；时间排序；引用次数排序；点击量排序；法院层级、关键词频率。  
快速定位您需要参考阅读的判例

### SNAPSHOTS

#### Export Control Reform Act of 2018

Citations: 50 USC §§ 4801

#### Public Laws

Enacting: Pub.L. 115-232, Div. A, Title XVII, Subt. B, Aug. 13, 2018, 132 Stat. 2208

### RELATED DOCUMENTS

#### Secondary Sources

**FAQS - CRACKING THE CFIUS CODE: CHALLENGES TO IP RIGHTS IN CFIUS REVIEWS OF FOREIGN DIRECT INVESTMENT**



## Washington v. United States Department of State

United States District Court, W.D. Washington, at Seattle. | March 6, 2020 | 443 F.Supp.3d 1245 (Approx. 23 pages)

Document Filings (16) Negative Treatment (2) History (2) Citing References (14) ▾ Table of Authorities

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Vacated and Remanded by State v. United States Department of State, | 9th Cir.(Wash.), | April 27, 2021

Brief It

Original Image of 443 F.Supp.3d 1245 (PDF)



美国法院判例报告原始扫描件

United States District Court, W.D. Washington,  
at Seattle.

State of WASHINGTON; et al., Plaintiffs,

v.

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF STATE; et al., Defendants.

Case No. 2:20-cv-00111-RAJ

Signed 03/06/2020

### Synopsis

**Background:** States brought action alleging that companion regulations promulgated by Department of State and Department of Commerce relating to **export controls** on technical data related to 3-D printed firearms violated Administrative Procedure **Act** (APA). States moved for preliminary injunction.

**Holdings:** The District Court, [Richard A. Jones, J.](#), held that:

### SELECTED TOPICS

Injunction

State or National Boards and Officers  
Collective Bargaining Provisions of the  
National Labor Relations Act

### Secondary Sources

#### APPENDIX III-JUDICIAL OPINIONS

FDA Enforcement Man. Appendix III  
...No. 74-215 Supreme Court of the United  
States 421 U.S. 658; 95 S. Ct. 1903 2d 489  
Argued March 18-19, 1975 June 9, 1975 Mr.  
Chief Justice Burger delivered the opinion of  
the Court. We granted certiorar...

#### APPENDIX II: FAIR LABOR STANDARDS ACT REGULATIONS TITLE 29 CODE OF FEDERAL REGULATIONS



## Washington v. United States Department of State

United States District Court, W.D. Washington, at Seattle. | March 6, 2020 | 443 F.Supp.3d 1245 (Approx. 23 pages)

Document Filings (16) Negative Treatment (2) History (2) Citing References (14) ▾ Table of Authorities

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### West Headnotes (23)

Change View

#### 1 Injunction

To issue preliminary injunction, court must determine whether plaintiffs (1) are likely to succeed on merits of their claim; (2) are likely to suffer irreparable harm in absence of preliminary relief; (3) have shown that balance of equities tips in their favor, and (4) have shown that injunction is in public interest.

与摘要相关的法律要点, 智能链接直接跳转

#### 2 Injunction

If plaintiff can only show that there are serious questions going to merits, then preliminary injunction may still issue if balance of hardships tips sharply in plaintiff's favor, and other two factors are satisfied.

212	Injunction
212II	Preliminary, Temporary, and Interlocutory Injunctions in General
212II(B)	Factors Considered in General
212k1092	Grounds in general; multiple factors
212	Injunction
212II	Preliminary, Temporary, and Interlocutory Injunctions in General
212II(B)	Factors Considered in General

agency thereof, any claim upon or against the United States, or...

See More Secondary Sources

#### Briefs

##### Brief for Petitioners

2012 WL 416748  
STATE OF ARIZONA and Janice K. BREWER, Governor of the State of Arizona, in her official capacity, Petitioners, v. UNITED STATES OF AMERICA, Respondent. Supreme Court of the United States Feb. 06, 2012

...Petitioners, the State of Arizona and Governor Janice K. Brewer, were the appellants in the court below. Respondent, the United States, was the appellee in the court below. The opinion of the Ninth Cir...

##### Brief of National Latino Organizations as Amici Curiae in Support of Respondents

2013 WL 476707



NARROW:

Apply Filters Cancel

Search within results

Key Number Select

Jurisdiction Federal 40

Date All

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Search other sources:

- News Dockets Intellectual Property Public Records

Home > West Key Number System > 402 WAR AND NATIONAL EMERGENCY > II. MEASURES AND ACTS IN EXERCISE OF FEDERAL POWER, k1100-k1338 > (B) PARTICULAR MEASURES, ORDERS, AND REGULATIONS, k1110-k1338 > 9. FOREIGN TRADE RESTRICTIONS, k1323-k1338

1326 Export restrictions (40) Add to Favorites Copy link

Jurisdiction: 9th Circuit Change

1 - 40 Sort by: Topic then Date

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- 402 WAR AND NATIONAL EMERGENCY 3,543
402II Measures and Acts in Exercise of Federal Power 1,821
402II(B) Particular Measures, Orders, and Regulations 1,749
402II(B)9 Foreign Trade Restrictions 288
402 1326 Export restrictions 40



直接进入West公司的钥匙码系统
钥匙码系统是将法律概念或者法律要点与具体案例相连接，您可以快速定位到关注的法律要点以及与之最相关的判例

1. State v. United States Department of State
United States Court of Appeals, Ninth Circuit. April 27, 2021 996 F.3d 552

Headnote: Under the International Security Assistance and Arms Export Control Act, a plaintiff cannot challenge the government's decision to designate items as defense articles. 22 U.S.C.A. § 2778(h).

Document Preview: GOVERNMENT — Weapons. Judicial review was barred for State Department's rule removing 3-D printed firearms from designation as defense article and from Munitions List.



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Key Number Select

Jurisdiction

- Federal 26
- State 42

Date

All

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Search other sources:

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- Dockets
- Intellectual Property

Home > West Key Number System > 402 WAR AND NATIONAL EMERGENCY > II. MEASURES AND ACTS IN EXERCISE OF FEDERAL POWER, k1100-k1338 > (A) IN GENERAL, k1100-k1109 > 1106 Effect of precautionary acts on rights and liabilities

1108 —Contracts (68) Add to Favorites Copy link

Jurisdiction: All State & Federal Change

1 - 68

Sort by: Topic then Date



Select all items No items selected

- 402 WAR AND NATIONAL EMERGENCY 25,517
  - 402II Measures and Acts in Exercise of Federal Power 17,748
    - 402II(A) In General 440
      - 402 1106 Effect of Precautionary Acts on Rights and Liabilities 132
        - 402 1108 Contracts. 68

与此法律要点相关的判例

1. U.S. v. Vertac Chemical Corp. United States Court of Appeals, Eighth Circuit. January 31, 1995 | 46 F.3d 803

Headnote: Limited liability section of Defense Production Act (DPA) affords contractor protection against liability which extends no further than risk imposed by DPA section authorizing President to designate government contracts for priority over other contracts when necessary or appropriate to promote national defense. Defense Protection Act of 1950, §§ 101(a), 107, 50 App.U.S.C.A. §§ 2071(a), 2157.

Document Preview: United States and Arkansas brought action against, inter alia, government contractor whose facility had produced defoliant for wartime use,

# Westlaw Classic提供了判例的法律状态, 历史以及与此案相关的其他参考文献

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**Washington v. United States Department of State**  
United States District Court, W.D. Washington, at Seattle. | March 6, 2020 | 443 F.Supp.3d 1245 (Approx. 23 pages)

Document Filings (16) **Negative Treatment (2)** **History (2)** Citing References (14) ▾ Table of Authorities Powered by KeyCite

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**Vacated and Remanded by State v. United States Department of State,** | 9th Cir.(Wash.), | April 27, 2021

Original Image of 443 F.Supp.3d 1245 (PDF)

443 F.Supp.3d 1245  
United States District Court, W.D. Washington, at Seattle.

State of WASHINGTON; et al., Plaintiffs,  
v.  
UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF STATE; et al., Defendants.

Case No. 2:20-cv-00111-RAJ  
Signed 03/06/2020

**Synopsis**  
**Background:** States brought action alleging that companion regulations promulgated by Department of State and Department of Commerce relating to **export controls** on technical data related to 3-D printed firearms violated Administrative Procedure **Act** (APA). States moved for preliminary injunction.

**Holdings:** The District Court, Richard A. Jones, J., held that:

**History - 此案的历史判决;**  
**Citing reference - 此案被哪些文献资料评论和引用;**  
**Table of Authorities - 此案中讨论了哪些经典案例。**

**Secondary Sources**  
**APPENDIX III-JUDICIAL OPINIONS**  
FDA Enforcement Man. Appendix III  
...No. 74-215 Supreme Court of the United States 421 U.S. 658; 95 S. Ct. 1903 2d 489 Argued March 18-19, 1975 June 9, 1975 Mr. Chief Justice Burger delivered the opinion of the Court. We granted certiorar...




**APPENDIX II: FAIR LABOR STANDARDS ACT REGULATIONS TITLE 29 CODE OF FEDERAL REGULATIONS**

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### KeyCite®

The KeyCite citation network is integrated with the West Key Number system. This integrates KeyCite to connect documents that discuss the same legal issues with the analytical tables that explain those issues.

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-  • Cases & Administrative Decisions - some negative treatment, but not reversed or overruled
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-  • Cases & Administrative Decisions - no longer good for at least one point of law
- Statutes & Regulations - amended, repealed, superseded, or held unconstitutional or preempted in whole or in part
- Patents & Trademarks - all or part is invalid, invalid and not infringed, all or part of a patent is unenforceable due to the patentee's inequitable conduct, or a trademark is cancelled
-  A blue-striped flag indicates a document has been appealed to the U.S. Courts of Appeals or the U.S. Supreme Court (excluding appeals originating from agencies).

KeyCite citing references help you investigate how other authorities have interpreted that document. If your document is a court decision, KeyCite History tells you if that decision was reversed or upheld in a

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使用它可以立即核查一个判例、法律法规或者行政裁决是否有效，也可以查对于该判例的价值有影响的其他案件来支持您的法律观点。

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蓝白条纹旗帜：表示该判决已经被上诉，提示之后会有新的判决产生



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**Washington v. United States Department of State**  
United States District Court, W.D. Washington, at Seattle. March 6, 2020 443 F.Supp.3d 1245 (Approx. 23 pages)

Document Filings (16) Negative Treatment (2) **History (2)** Citing References (14) Table of Authorities Powered by KeyCite

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**Direct History (2)**

- Select All
- A** **1. Washington v. United States Department of State**  
443 F.Supp.3d 1245, W.D.Wash., Mar. 06, 2020  
*Vacated and Remanded by .....*
- B** **2. State v. United States Department of State**  
996 F.3d 552, 9th Cir.(Wash.), Apr. 27, 2021

Intermediate Court

Trial Court

**B**  
**State v. United States Department of State**  
996 F.3d 552 | Apr 27, 2021  
9th Cir.(Wash.)  
Vacating and Remanding **A**

**A**  
**Washington v. United States Department of State**  
443 F.Supp.3d 1245  
Mar 06, 2020  
W.D.Wash.



## Washington v. United States Department of State

United States District Court, W.D. Washington, at Seattle. March 6, 2020 443 F.Supp.3d 1245 (Approx. 23 pages)

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- Table of Authorities

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- Cases 1
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- Trial Court Documents 2
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<input type="checkbox"/>	Treatment	Title	Date	Type	Depth	Headnote(s)
<input type="checkbox"/>	Discussed by	<p><b>1. Defense Distributed v. Attorney General of New Jersey</b> 972 F.3d 193, 196+, 3rd Cir.(N.J.)</p> <p>LITIGATION — Appeals. Order granting stay in light of action in different federal court was not immediately appealable under injunction exception to final-decision rule.</p>	Aug. 25, 2020	Case	<div style="width: 100%; height: 10px; background-color: #4CAF50;"></div>	—
<input type="checkbox"/>	Discussed by	<p><b>2. Brief for Amicus Curiae Brady in Support of Appellees and Affirmance</b> STATE OF WASHINGTON, et al., Plaintiffs-Appellees, v. U.S. DEPARTMENT OF STATE, et al., Defendants-Appellants. 2020 WL 5579537, *1+, 9th Cir. (Appellate Brief)</p>	Sep. 09, 2020	Brief	<div style="width: 100%; height: 10px; background-color: #4CAF50;"></div>	—
<input type="checkbox"/>	Cited by	<p><b>3. Control of Firearms, Guns, Ammunition and Related Articles the President Determines No Longer Warrant Control Under the United States Munitions List (... ”</b> 86 FR 29189-01</p> <p>The Bureau of Industry and Security (BIS) is publishing this notification to</p>	June 01, 2021	Federal Register	<div style="width: 100%; height: 10px; background-color: #4CAF50;"></div>	10 20 F.Supp.3d

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## Washington v. United States Department of State

United States District Court, W.D. Washington, at Seattle. | March 6, 2020 | 443 F.Supp.3d 1245 (Approx. 23 pages)

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KeyCite. Table of Authorities (46) 1-46 Sort By: Alphabetically by Title ▾

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Table of Authorities is a listing of the cases relied upon as authority by the document you are viewing. You can use this list to quickly verify the validity of relied upon authority. Yellow or red KeyCite flags associated with a reference indicate that a cautionary approach to a point of law supported by that reference is advised.

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<input type="checkbox"/>	Treatment	Referenced Title ▾	Type	Depth ▾	Quoted ▾	Page Number
<input type="checkbox"/>	Mentioned	<b>1. American Water Works Ass'n v. E.P.A.</b> 40 F.3d 1266, D.C.Cir., 1994  Addressing separate petitions for review of Environmental Protection Agency's (EPA) final rule under Safe Drinking Water Act promulgating national primary drinking water regulation...	Case			1257
<input type="checkbox"/>	Cited	<b>2. Asarco, Inc. v. U.S. Environmental Protection Agency</b> 616 F.2d 1153, 9th Cir.(Ariz.), 1980  EPA appealed from an order of the United States District Court for the District of Arizona, William C. Frey, J., finding that EPA's order requiring copper producer to	Case			1259

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# 立法层面 – 美国法典的原文



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Proposed & Adopted Regulations	2,626
Arbitration Materials	7,751
All results	31,406

## Statutes & Court Rules (82)



法案内容是被打散收录到法典不同位置的

1 - 82      Sort by: Relevance ▾      Set Default ▾

Select all items    No items selected

Relevance  
Most Cited  
Table of Contents

- 1. § 4801. Definitions**  
50 USCA § 4801 | Effective: August 13, 2018
- 2. § 4821. Administrative procedure**  
50 USCA § 4821 | Effective: August 13, 2018
- 3. § 4819. Penalties**  
50 USCA § 4819 | Effective: August 13, 2018
- 4. § 4651. Definitions**  
15 USCA § 4651 | Effective: January 1, 2021
- 5. § 4851. Under Secretary of Commerce for Industry and Security**  
50 USCA § 4851
- 6. § 9521. Definitions**  
22 USCA § 9521 | Effective: August 2, 2017

### » SNAPSHOTS

#### Export Control Reform Act of 2018

Citations: 50 USCA §§ 4801 , 4811 to 4826 , 4841 to 4843 , 4851 , 4852

#### Summary:

#### Public Laws

Enacting: Pub.L. 115-232, Div. A, Title XVII, Subt. B, Aug. 13, 2018, 132 Stat. 2208

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Chapter 58. **Export Control Reform**  
Subchapter I. Authority and Administration of **Controls**

**Effective: August 13, 2018**

50 U.S.C.A. § 4821

§ 4821. Administrative procedure

Currentness

这部分到底讲了什么内容？到底哪些条款是拜杜法案的体现？

### NOTES OF DECISIONS (4)

- Construction with other laws
- Judicial review
- Political question
- Transfer of regulated items

#### (a) In general

Except as provided in section 4819(c)(2) or 4843(c) of this title, the functions exercised under this subchapter shall not be subject to sections 551, 553 through 559, and 701 through 706 of Title 5.

# Notes of Decisions提供了法庭对法案条款适用的准确解释以及快速定位您需要关注的该条款涉及的最重要判例

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### Construction with other laws

Export Control Reform Act (ECRA) did not generally preclude judicial review, as required to review common carrier's ECRA ultra vires claim alleging Department of Commerce acted beyond its authority by holding carrier strictly liable for transferring regulated items in violation of Department regulations' export controls under guise of aiding and abetting liability; while ECRA explicitly precluded Administrative Procedure Act (APA) review of Department's functions exercised under ECRA, it said nothing about judicial review in general. [Federal Express Corporation v. U.S. Department of Commerce, D.D.C.2020, 486 F.Supp.3d 69.](#) [War and National Emergency](#) 🔑 1326

### Political question

Political question doctrine did not preclude jurisdiction over common carrier's Export Control Reform Act (ECRA) ultra vires claim alleging Department of Commerce acted beyond its authority by holding carrier strictly liable for transferring regulated items in violation of Department regulations' export controls under guise of aiding and abetting liability; key issue was not whether controls restricted shipping activities more than was necessary but whether ECRA gave Department authority to punish transferring, transporting, or forwarding restricted items without knowledge. [Federal Express Corporation v. U.S. Department of Commerce, D.D.C.2020, 486 F.Supp.3d 69.](#) [Constitutional Law](#) 🔑 2588

### Transfer of regulated items

Common carrier failed to allege Department of Commerce's application of aiding and abetting liability constituted patent misreading of Export Control Reform Act (ECRA), as required to state ECRA ultra vires claim that Department acted beyond its authority by holding carrier strictly liable for transferring regulated items in violation of Department regulations' export controls under guise of aiding and abetting liability; approach Department had taken regarding aiding-and-abetting liability was reasonable, and penalties were structured to account for violators' awareness of conduct giving rise to apparent violation. [Federal Express Corporation v. U.S. Department of Commerce, D.D.C.2020, 486 F.Supp.3d 69.](#) [War and National Emergency](#) 🔑 1326

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**Effective: August 13, 2018**

50 U.S.C.A. § 4821

§ 4821. Administrative procedure

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### (a) In general

Except as provided in section 4819(c)(2) or 4843(c) of this title, the functions exercised under this subchapter shall not be subject to sections 551, 553 through 559, and 701 through 706 of Title 5.





### § 4821. Administrative procedure

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Alabama Lawyer | March, 2013 | 74 Ala. Law. 96

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.... Press Release, Office of the Press Secretary, Fact Sheet: Latest Steps to Implement the President's **Export Control Reform Initiative** (Mar. 7, 2012), available at <http://www.whitehouse.gov/the-press-office/2012/03/07/fact-sheet-latest-stepsimplement-presidents-export-control-reform-initi/...>

...[FN13] Items located on the CCL are assigned a five-character **Export Control** Classification Number ("ECCN") that enables the **exporter** to identify the applicable **export controls**....

**2. CAUGHT BETWEEN SUPERPOWERS: ALASKA'S ECONOMIC RELATIONSHIP WITH CHINA AMIDST THE NEW COLD WAR**

Alaska Law Review | June, 2019 | 36 Alaska L. Rev. 47

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**Export Control Reform Act of 2018**

**Citations:** 50 USCA §§ 4801 , 4811 to 4826 , 4841 to 4843 , 4851 , 4852

**Summary:**

**Public Laws**

Enacting: Pub.L. 115-232, Div. A, Title XVII, Subt. B, Aug. 13, 2018, 132 Stat. 2208

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## JUDICIAL REVIEW UNDER THE EXPORT ADMINISTRATION ACT

4 GMLR 251 | Scott C. Whitney, Steven R. Perles | George Mason Law Review (Approx. 31 pages)

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[Scott C. Whitney & Steven R. Perles, Judicial Review Under the Export Administration Act, 4 Geo. Mason L. Rev. 251, 252–53 \(1996\)](#)

currently face when determining whether or not licenses are required. Thus, certainty with respect to **exports** listed on the CCL ultimately would promote U.S. trade. Failure to secure such certainty may bring about grave economic consequences. A 1987 study “detailed the direct costs borne by U.S. **exporters** and the substantial competitive disadvantages faced by U.S. companies in the international marketplace as a result of the Commerce

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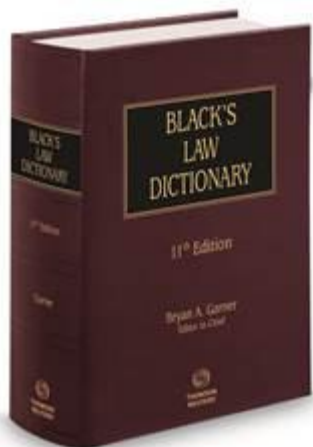
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# 美国之外其他法域的法规库(首页-International Materials-Legislation)

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THOMSON REUTERS  
**WESTLAW CLASSIC**

International Legislation ▾ Search International Legislation ▾ Advanced

Home > International Materials

## International Legislation

Add to Favorites Copy link

Search all International Legislation above or navigate to specific content below.

- Barbados
- Canada
- Cayman Islands
- European Union
- Hong Kong
- Korea
- United Kingdom
- Scotland

共有个**8**国家或地区的法规

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❖ 认识Westlaw Classic平台

❖ 跨库检索

❖ 各子库检索

❖ 检索技巧

## 如何查找除美国外其他法域的内容

首页的检索框默认的法域是美国，检索其他法域的内容有两种方式：

- A. 首页 - International Materials
- B. 首页搜索框中输入某个法域名称，如“Canada”，下拉菜单Looking for this中可以直接点击该法域名称，即可进入该法域子库

# 快速进入某一具体子库的方式

如知道某本具体期刊、书籍、报纸、杂志或其他子库的名称，在首页搜索框中直接输入该名称（如：European Competition Law Review），下拉菜单中会出现Looking for this的提示，直接点击进入。

The screenshot displays the Westlaw Classic search interface. At the top, there is a navigation bar with 'THOMSON REUTERS WESTLAW CLASSIC' and a search bar containing 'European Competition Law Review'. A dropdown menu is open below the search bar, showing 'Looking for this?' and 'European Competition Law Review'. The main content area is divided into 'Browse' and 'All Content' sections. The 'Browse' section includes categories like 'Cases', 'Topics & Key Numbers', 'Trial Court Orders', 'Statutes & Court Rules', 'Regulations', 'Administrative Decisions & Guidance', and 'Secondary Sources'. The 'All Content' section is further divided into 'Federal Materials', 'State Materials', 'Practice Areas', and 'Tools'. The 'Practice Areas' section lists various legal topics such as 'Civil Rights Legal Materials & News', 'COVID-19 Legal Materials & News', 'Dockets', 'News', 'Business Law Center', 'Company Investigator', 'Sample Agreements', 'Legislative History', 'Trial Transcripts & Oral Arguments', 'Intellectual Property', and 'International Materials'. On the right side, there is a 'Westlaw Edge' banner with the text 'The most intelligent legal research service ever' and a list of features: 'New Warnings for Risk of Invalid Law', 'Intelligent Document Analysis', 'Next-Generation Search', 'Integrated Litigation Analytics', and 'Analysis of Statutory & Regulatory Changes'. Below the banner is a 'Learn more about Westlaw Edge' button. At the bottom right, there is a 'Discover Westlaw' banner with the text 'features designed to help you research more efficiently.' and an image of a tablet displaying a search result.

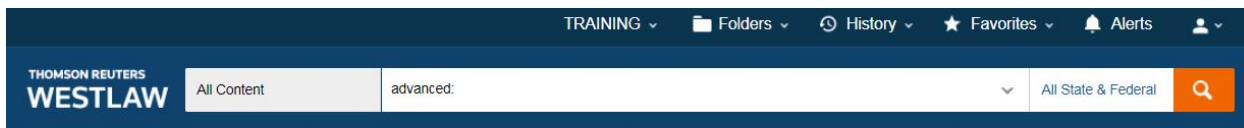
## 如何查找 “World Journals” ？

有两种方式：

- A. 点击首页-International Materials/Secondary Sources后，在页面右侧有一个World Journals的链接
- B. 搜索框中直接输入 “World Journals” ， 下拉菜单looking for this中可以直接点击 “World Journals” ， 即可进入

# 高级查询

在首页中点击“Advanced”即可进入高级查询页面，在各个子库中点击“Advanced”即可进入各个子库的高级查询页面。前4个字段在各个高级查询页面均相同，其他字段，根据各个子库的特点，有所不同。



## Advanced Search

Use at least one field to create a Boolean Terms & Connectors query.

**Find documents that have**

All of these terms  [Term frequency](#)

Any of these terms  [Term frequency](#)

This exact phrase  [Term frequency](#)

**“Exclude documents” requires at least one additional field.**

These terms

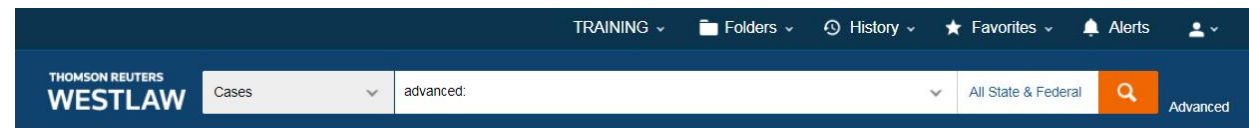
**Document Fields (Boolean Terms & Connectors Only)**

Date

Citation

Name / Title

Connectors and Expanders	
&	AND
/s	In same sentence
or	OR
+s	Preceding within sentence
/p	In same paragraph
***	Phrase
+p	Preceding within paragraph
%	But not
/n	Within n terms of
!	Root expander
+n	Preceding within n terms of
*	Universal character
#	Prefix to turn off plurals and equivalents



## Advanced Search: Cases

Use at least one field to create a Boolean Terms & Connectors query.

**Find documents that have**

All of these terms  [Term frequency](#)

Any of these terms  [Term frequency](#)

This exact phrase  [Term frequency](#)

**“Exclude documents” requires at least one additional field.**

These terms

**Document Fields (Boolean Terms & Connectors Only)**

Date

Party Name

Citation

Synopsis



Connectors and Expanders	
&	AND
/s	In same sentence
or	OR
+s	Preceding within sentence
/p	In same paragraph
***	Phrase
+p	Preceding within paragraph
%	But not
/n	Within n terms of
!	Root expander
+n	Preceding within n terms of
*	Universal character
#	Prefix to turn off plurals and equivalents

# 布尔连接符的使用技巧

Westlaw支持使用Boolean术语与连接符的检索方式。您可以就相关的问题，输入问题中的术语，并采用连接符表达术语之间的特定关联。比如，您可以要求两个术语出现在同一句话或者同一段内容中。

- 为了使搜索结果更为精确，建议在输入搜索问题之前先选择司法辖区或者进入相关内容板块。
- 当没有与其他连接符和字段一同使用时，引号、连接号（&）、空格都视为是描述性术语的一部分。如果希望针对某一特定语句进行搜索，请使用高级检索(Advanced Search)功能，或者仅使用AND或者OR连接词（无其他连接符、扩展符或文件字段）。

符号写法	作用	示例
&	两个词须在同一个文件中	merger & acquisition
/s	两个词须在同一个句子中	breach /s fundamentally
or	其中一个词在文件中出现	landlord or landowner
+s	两个词在同一个句子中，且第一个词出现在第二个之前	disclos! +s interest
/p	两个词须在同一段中	china /p anti-dump
“”	引号中的词被作为词组处理，不可分	“comparative negligence”
+p	两个词在同一段中，且第一个词出现在第二个之前	violate +p regulation
%	文件中不包括该符号后面的词，如有其它连接符，须在检索指令的最后使用该符号，以免排除掉相关文件	conspiracy % crim!
/n	两个词之前最多出入不超过n个词，n的个数值（1到255）	physical /3 injury
!	用在检索词尾部，检索不同结尾的词	negligen!，可以检索出negligence、negligent、negligently
+n	两个词之间做多插入不超过n个词，且第一个词先出现	freedom +2 speech
*	用在检索词的中间或尾部，代替单个字母	wom*n,可以检索出woman、women
#	用在单数形式的检索词前，使检索结果限制为单数，不包括复数	#damage,只检索damage,不包括damages

# Westlaw Answers

- ✓ 对某些常见类型的法律问题的具体答案
- ✓ 包括与权威法院判决的链接
- ✓ 提示问题会出现在检索提示的上方
- ✓ 回答会出现在检索结果的上方

The screenshot displays the Westlaw website interface. At the top, the Thomson Reuters Westlaw logo is visible. A search bar contains the text "elements of fraud". Below the search bar, a dropdown menu titled "Westlaw Answers" is highlighted with an orange box. This menu lists three questions: "What are the elements of fraudulent misrepresentation? Massachusetts", "What are the elements of fraudulent inducement? Massachusetts", and "What are the elements of fraud? Massachusetts". Below the dropdown, the search results are organized into sections: "Statutes & Court Rules" (including cases like Uji 14-4302 and S 13a-8-140), and "Secondary Sources" (including ALRDG 186K155). On the right side of the page, there are promotional banners for "PRACTICAL LAW" and "PRACTICE POINT", each with a "VIEW" button. At the bottom, there is a "News and Insight from REUTERS" section featuring a headline about JPMorgan mortgage settlement.

# 查找某一法案的全文：如查询Export Control Reform Act:

首页输入“Export Control Reform Act”，查询结果  
页面右侧点击进入

首页 - Statutes & Court Rules - United States Code  
Annotated (USCA), 右侧“TOOLS & RESOURCES”中点  
击“Popular Name Table - USCA”，法案按字母顺序排列，  
可按字母顺序查找或关键词搜索

进入Export Control Reform Act后，点击该法案的Public  
law number即Pub.L. 115-232，即可看全文。

The screenshot shows the Westlaw Classic interface. At the top, there's a navigation bar with 'THOMSON REUTERS WESTLAW CLASSIC' and search filters for 'All Content', 'Export Control Reform Act', and 'All State & Federal'. A left sidebar lists various legal categories with counts. The main content area is titled 'Overview (15)' and shows a list of cases under the heading 'Cases View all 77'. Two cases are visible: 'State v. United States Department of State' and 'Washington v. United States Department of State'. Below the cases, there's a section for 'Key Numbers - Points of Law Found in Cases View all 10' and a section for 'WAR AND NATIONAL EMERGENCY' with links to specific foreign trade restrictions.

## Export Control Reform Act of 2018

[Pub.L. 115-232](#), Div. A, Title XVII, Subt. B, Aug. 13, 2018, 132 Stat. 2208

Short title, see [50 USCA § 4801](#) note

## Current USCA Classifications:



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Thank You!